## *Pro Bono* in the District Courts

Cir	Dist	Description of Program or Procedures for Appointment of Counsel in Civil Cases	Annua Program	l Cost Litigation Exp	Prisoner Pro Se Petitions	Non- Prisoner <i>Pro Se</i> Petitions	No. Cases Reviewed	No. Cases Referred
1	ME	No plan or program, referrals to Yellow Pages, ME Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded programs are prohibited by law from representing prison- ers)			26	516		
	PR	<i>Mandatory Pro Bono Program, Local Rule 83L</i> -adopted Oct. 2010; established procedure for appt. of counsel and pay exp.; funded by bar admission dues; clerk selects names randomly on an annual basis from members of the trial bar to serve on panel; no member is selected for a subsequent panel until all members of the bar have been selected; clerk selection of atty. from the panel is based on language proficiency, experience, case preference; exemp- tions for lawyers not having principal office in PR, gov't lawyers, and legal aid attys.; attys. can volunteer to be on a panel; Program is administered by Asst. Ct. Clerk Jorge Soltero Pales, Esq., 787-772-3018 ( <b>TAB 1</b> )	Program is adminis- tered by Assist. Ct. Clerk		1	64		
2	ED NY	Written Plan re Rules Governing Appt. of Atty. In Pro Se Civil Actions. Attys. volunteer to be on a civil pro se pan- el by applying indicating the same information sought by the PR Rule; atty. can withdraw at any time from panel; Clerk advises pro se party of the availability of the ap- pointment of counsel; Judge decides whether to appoint counsel from Panel and notifies Clerk to select on random basis; Clerk sends notice to selected panel member; NOA must be made in 30 days; failure of the pro se party to request counsel does not preclude the judge from appoint- ing counsel sua sponte; volunteer atty. to pay expenses unless not able to afford; max. expense paid is \$200 unless allowed more by request; atty. may be able to seek and keep statutory fees based on criteria; Program is adminis- tered by the Clerk of the Court Tom Gould, 901-508-7919 (TAB 2)	Program is adminis- tered by the Clerk of Court		302	695		
	WD NY	Ct. in the midst of revamping <i>pro bono</i> program; Working with University of Buffalo Law School to establish a <i>pro se</i> clinic at the courthouse to assist litigants and a database for <i>pro bono</i> atty. assignments; Contact Clerk of Court			298	146		

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		Mike Roerner, 716-551-1750						
	СТ	Standing Order Regarding Pro Bono Representation, Local Rule 83.10; opt-out pro bono panel inclusion for any member of the bar who has appeared as counsel in more than one civil action since 1/1/2006; Clerk sends form to each such atty. to complete and return requesting similar info as PR; atty. can opt-out if done within 21 days of being sent form, otherwise atty. is on the panel; judge decides likely merit & whether counsel should be appoint- ed, and instructs Clerk to appoint panel member from wheel; atty. has 14 days within which to decline apt; if not timely declined, Clerk enters order appting atty.; rule de- tails responsibilities of atty. and relief from appt.; atty. bears expenses unless prior order sought and received for expenses which are handled by the Clerk; atty. may re- ceive statutory fees if prevails; judge may request another atty. handle any appeal; Contact Pro Se Staff Atty., Cyn- thia Earle, probono@CTD.USCOURTS.GOV (TAB 3)	Program is adminis- tered by the Clerk of Court		164	243		
3	NJ	No plan or program, referrals to Yellow Pages, Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded pro- grams are prohibited by law from representing prisoners)			643	580		
4	ND WV	No plan or program, referrals to Yellow Pages, Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded pro- grams are prohibited by law from representing prisoners)			67	74		
	MD	Pro bono program run by Depty. Chief Clerk Jerrett Per- low, 410-962-3191			471	579		
5	ND TX	<b>Pro Bono Civil Panel</b> ; written plan for voluntary pro bono panel in which all attys. are encouraged to join; panel is administered by the Clerk's Office; 22 local law firms and numerous individual practitioners participate; program allows for the payment of atty. fees up to \$1,000 and lit. expenses up to \$3,500; attys. apply on-line; atty. appointed by Mag. on reference of dist. Judge after a decision case has merit; short term appointment to assist with mediation or summary judgment preparation is allowed; no panel member is called more than twice a year; clerk is respon-			70	543		

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		sible for handling expenses; Contact Clerk of Court Karen Mitchell, Karen_Mitchell@TXUSCOURTS.GOV (TAB 4)						
6	WD TN	<i>Civil Pro Bono Panel for Pro Se Indigent Parties, Local</i> <i>Rule 83.7;</i> voluntary membership on pro bono panel; pro se party can apply for apt. of counsel, enter contract for representation with atty. to receive 1/3 of anything recov- ered or amount of fees awarded, and reimburse any ex- penses; apt. is at discretion of judge; clerk assigns the atty.; atty. not req'd to handle appeal; Clerk administers expense fund from admission fees and pro hac vice fees; Clerk provides group malpractice insurance; Contact, Clerk of Court Tom Gould, 901-508-7919, Tom_Gould@TNWD.USCOURTS.GOV (TAB 5)			212	235		
7	CD IL	<b>Plan for the Appointment of Counsel for Indigent Parties</b> in Certain Civil Cases; attys voluntarily register on-line to be appt'd to be app'td to pro se civil cases; name is placed on list alphabetically, judicial officer determines whether case merits appt'mt of counsel, order sent to Pro Bono Coordinator, and each lawyer app'ted in rotation takes a case one at time unless allowed to decline for established reasons; if declined, case is tendered to next atty on list; alternatively, the Pro Bono Coordinator can recommend to the judicial officer to vacate the appt'mt. If appeal taken, app'ted atty can take or decline. W/in 30 days, app'ted counsel can apply for fees and expenses up to \$1,000 and \$500 for eligible law students. Pro Bono Coordinator works for the Clerk. Contact: Denise Koester, (512) 492- 4027, Denise_Koester@ilcd.uscourts.gov ( <b>TAB 6</b> )			575	124		
	ND IL	<b>Pro Bono Program, Local Rule 83.35</b> ; a mandatory pro bono program; pursuant to LR 83.11(g), every member of the trial bar must represent or assist in representing a pro se litigant; no atty. has to take more than one case per year; exemptions to attys whose office is outside the dist.; legal aid attys, gov't attys; clerk has to obtain attys experi- ence and type of cases atty will accept; assignment is done by application of the party; once assigned, the atty contin-			878	948		

Cir	Dist	Description of Program or Procedures	Annua	al Cost	Prisoner Pro Se	Non- Prisoner <i>Pro Se</i>	No. Cases	No. Cases
CII	Dist	for Appointment of Counsel in Civil Cases	Program	Litigation Exp	Petitions	Petitions	Reviewed	Referred
		ues until completed unless discharged; program is run by the Clerk's office; Contact Assist. Clerk Annette Panter, 312-435-6860, Annette_Panter@ILND.USCOURTS.GOV (TAB 7)						
		Settlement Assistance Program for Pro Se Litigants, Lo- cal Rule 83.11,; Program allows pro se litigants to have the assistance of atty at settlement conf. Voluntary attys from the firms who are members of the Chicago Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights assist the pro se litigant in settlement confs, attend conf. and assist with responding to Motion to Dismiss if appropriate, but do nothing else in the litigation. Contact LCCR, (TAB 7 – last page)			n/a	n/a		
8	ND IA	No written plan or program, just referrals to Yellow Pages, Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded programs are prohibited by law from representing prisoners)			52	568		
	SD IA	No written plan or program, just referrals to Yellow Pages, Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded programs are prohibited by law from representing prisoners)			86	65		
	ED MO	<i>Plan for the Appointment of Volunteer Counsel for Indi- gent Parties in Certain Cases</i> ; new program to start 1/2014; atty volunteer panel; Clerk or designee is the Pro Bono Public Service Coordinator; once the judge decides an atty is needed, the Clerk sends out notice of the case to all attys on the panel; if no one takes the case within a rea- sonable time, the Clerk enters a random order assigning someone from the panel to the case, and the atty enters a NOA; limited fees, expenses, and compensation is availa- ble; Contact Jim Woodward, Clerk of Court, Jim_Woodward@MOE.USCOURTS.GOV, 314-244-7890 (TAB 8)			170	230		
	MN	<b>Pro Se Project of the D. Ct. and FBA</b> ; voluntary program of the ct. and FBA to (1) recruit volunteer attys to represent pro se litigants with meritorious claim or defenses & (2) to advise pro se litigants who is pursuing nonmeritorious matter. MN Bar also associated and CLE cred-			63	245		86 (4 de- clined)

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		it given for representation. Also associated with non- profit organ. which pairs law students w/ volunteer attys. After pro se matter is filed, Project Coordinator sends liti- gants a letter arranging consult with atty. If no merit, atty discusses with pro se litigant. If pro se litigant proceeds, a volunteer mediator may assist the volunteer atty in reach- ing resolution. If merit, atty enters NOA. Pro Se Project Coordinator stays involved at each step. Project recently implemented an Early Settlement Conf. Project. Contact: Tiffany Sanders, Esq., Pro Se Project Coordinator, 612- 965-3711, proseproject@q.com (TAB 9)						
9	AK	No written plan or program, just referrals to Yellow Pages, Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded programs are prohibited by law from representing prisoners)			20	75		
	CD CA	<b>Pro Bono Civil Rights Panel</b> ; panel of private law firms to represent only prisoners in civil rights cases; only referred if case has survived a dispositive motion or judge deter- mined apptmt is appropriate; if atty accepts apptmt, atty can move to reopen discovery, but generally appmt is for settlement conf and trial. 40 law firms participate and members expected to take one case per year; reimburse- ment of up to \$10,000 in costs; atty can keep fees if liti- gant prevails ( <b>TAB 10</b> )			595	2,550		
	ED CA	<b>Pro Bono Panel</b> ; panel had 131 members in 6/2009; each is expected to take at least one case every 3 years; panel was mainly set up to handle prisoner pro se cases; cases had survived MSJ or where legal importance or difficulty merited appmt of atty; discovery closed but re-open for good cause; cases involved limited cost and time com- mittment; there are also limited purpose appmts for media- tion or settlement confs; attys are reimbursed for costs, and if prevail, can keep fees; panel is administered by the Ct.; Contact: Sujean Park, ADR and Pro Bono Program Direc- tor; 916-930-4278, spark@caed.uscourts.gov ( <b>TAB 11</b> )			1,180	684		
	ND CA	<i>Federal Pro Bono Project</i> ; Project arranges atty for litigants who are referred by ct. Cases include full representa-			864	1,009		

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		for Appointment of Counsel in Civil Cases	Program	Litigation Exp	retuons	Petitions	Kevieweu	Kelerreu
		tion and for settlement conf. w/ Mag. Ct. will reimburse up to \$15,000 in costs; atty may recover statutory fees as part of prevailing or settlement; new atty are provided mentors; Two Federal Assistance Self Help Center Supervising At- torneys: (S.F. & Oak) Manjari Chawls, Esq., 415-626-						
	SD CA	6917; (San Jose) Steve Salomon, 408-297-1480 ( <b>TAB 12</b> ) <i>Plan for Representation of Pro Se Litigants in Civil Cas-</i> <i>es;</i> the ct. and the FBA-San Diego reviews applications of attys and firms which volunteer to be on pro bono panel if certain factors are met; if selected, must remain on panel for at least 2 yrs.; judge will decide whether a panel atty is assigned; judge forwards request to court's pro bono ad- ministrator to select an atty on the random ordered list; absent a conflict, atty is expected to take the case within 3 weeks; once atty accepts, the ct. enters order of appmt.; atty is reimbursed for expenses; LRule 83.8(a)(2); reim- bursement of exp. <\$1,000: Contact: ( <b>TAB 13</b> )			337	439		
	ID	<b>Pro Se Pro Bono Program</b> ; the court's pro se staff attor- neys and bankruptcy law clerks ("Pro Se Unit") screen the cases and determine whether referral to <i>pro bono</i> panel is appropriate based on potentially meritorious claims; vol- unteer program; atty may seek reimbursement up to \$1,500 without prior approval; ct. must authorize >\$1,500; assistance provided by Univ. Idaho Law School's pro se referral panel, faculty, attys and law students, pursuant to LRule 83.4(g) ( <b>TAB 14</b> )			121	88		
	WD WA	Plan for WD Washington for Representation of Pro Se Litigants in Civil Rights Actions; volunteer panel for apt. in civil rights matters and to do early ADR; Clerk is desig- nated Pro Bono Coordinator to administer the plan; attys and law firms may apply to be on the Plan using criteria similar to PR; designate no. of cases willing to take per year; Non-Prisoner Screening Committee no less than 6 members; Clerk makes non-prisoner, pro se litigant aware of and provides an application for apt. of counsel or early ADR; if judge makes decision case not frivolous based on complaint and record, judge directs the Clerk to forward			227	440		

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		application and all documents to the Screening Commit- tee; Screening Committee may interview the party and after reviewing pleadings determine whether counsel should be apptd.; factors are listed as to whether to apt. counsel; Screening Committee reports to ct. whether coun- sel should be apptd.; if the Judges accepts recommenda- tion of apt., judge notifies Clerk to apt. atty or law firm to case or to conduct ADR; also procedures for early ADR; Separate apt. procedures for prisoner civil rights cases; whenever the judge assigned the case believes counsel is merited, he sends the case to the Clerk to apt. atty or firm from the panel; expenses are reimbursed from civil rights litigation fund up to \$2,500 pre-trial, and additional \$2,500 for trial, and more on motion and ct. approval; sliding scale for reimbursement of lit. expense money if case set- tles; detail on costs covered; educational and pilot project projects are allowed; ( <b>TAB 15</b> )						
	OR	<b>Pro Bono Program</b> ; voluntary program is operated by the Clerk's Office; no written plan, but considerable documents on line; appts. made on motion for apt. of counsel or <i>sua sponte</i> ; once judge decides counsel should be appted, on line "Pro Bono Apt. Request" sent to pro bono coordinator and Operations Dept.; 16 firms and 56 attys district wide have volunteered to serve on panel; attys have free liability insurance from Program; also has mentor attys; average cases per year, 38; Guide for representing prisoners; Contact: Nicole Munoz, Pro Bono Coordinator, Clerk's Office, 503-326-8014. ( <b>TAB 16</b> )			0	219		
10	СО	<i>Pilot Program to Implement a Civil Pro Bono Panel</i> ; just started in July, 2013, a volunteer atty program, led by a Standing Committee of judges, attys, reps from CO Bar Assn, and local law school clinic programs; judge directs the Clerk to apt. an atty; private, non-profit entity exists to cover lit. expenses which is funded by the ct. from bar dues; ct. increased bar dues to fund project; \$3,000 cap on lit. exp. (TAB 17)			353	370		

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- Chi	2150	for Appointment of Counsel in Civil Cases	Program	Litigation Exp	Petitions	Petitions	Reviewed	Referred
	KS	No written plan or program, just referrals to Yellow Pages, Bar Assn. or, if income eligible, to legal services (LSC funded programs are prohibited by law from representing prisoners)			132	160		
	WD OK	<i>Pro Bono/Civil Rights Representation;</i> voluntary program for pro se prisoners whose civil rights cases survive dis- positive motions and likely to go to trial; ct. provides lim- ited expenses; atty apply on-line, and return to FBA (TAB 18)			146	92		
	NM	<i>Civil Pro Bono Plan, Misc. No. 95-189;</i> Civil Pro Bono Panel Selection Committee appt'd by Chief Judge; Pro Se Law Clerk standing member; meets at least once a year to select atty to serve on panel; meets quarterly to review cases which would benefit from atty; voluntary program; whenever a judge determines counsel necessary, atty is selected by Clerk; Clerk sends notice to panel atty; lit. exp. up to \$2,500 unless ct. approves more; Clerk provides an annual assessment of the no. and type of cases handled annually to members of the Pro Bono Panel and the court.; training is to be provided to panel members; panel mem- bers receive CLE at no cost; funded out of Bench and Bar Funds; Contact: Andy Thomas, Clerk's Office, 505-348- 2213 (TAB 19)			74	150		
11	ND FL	No plan. Court either sends letter or calls an atty and re- quests representation, or enters an order soliciting an atty to volunteer, and sends out using CM/ECF			302	185		
	MD FL	No plan; judge sometimes will call an atty to represent the pro se litigant.			776	666		
	SD FL	Administrative Order 93-106, In the Matter of The Vol- unteer Lawyers' Project and Attorney Dues for the S.D. Fla. (as amended) and VLP "working paper"; voluntary program for all members of the S.D. for civil cases deemed to warrant representation; administered by the Florida Justice Institute; screens cases sent over by the Magistrate Judge handling prisoner cases and those sent by other Judges which have been filed and served; post-filing discovery done to determine merit; meritorious cases sent			307-346	658		

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		out using CM/ECF and posted on court's web site and program web site; programs recruits attorneys, provides pleadings and technical support; matches attys with cli- ents; mentors for inexperienced atty; law student research available; free malpractice coverage; provides training and CLE; staff atty consulting; operates a Revolving Litigation Loan Fund for expense reimbursement; Contact Bethell Forbes, 305358-2081, Ext. 226, BForbes@VolunteerLawyersProject.org ( <b>TAB 20</b> )						
	MD GA	No plan. Judge appoints if merited. Use to pay atty fees and expenses, now just expenses. Contact:			301	130		
DC	DC	Pro Bono Program and Panel List			159	483		